

## **Historic, Archive Document**

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.





62.23

LIBRARY  
RECEIVED

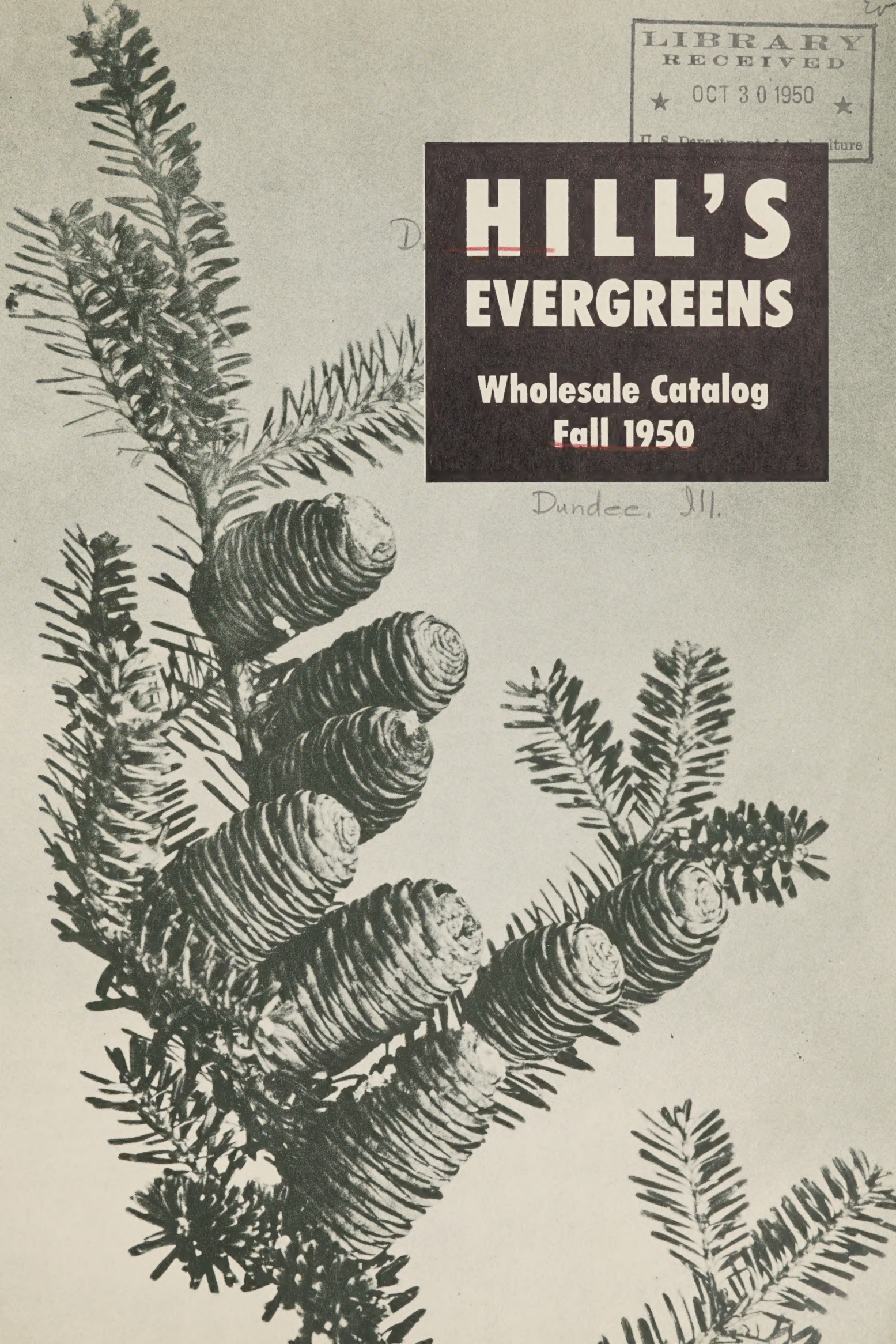
★ OCT 30 1950 ★

U. S. Department of Agriculture

# HILL'S EVERGREENS

Wholesale Catalog  
Fall 1950

Dundee, Ill.





Cover Illustration

*Abies Koreana*

*It is felt to be of interest to most nurserymen, that the illustrations appearing in this list have been taken from a collection of books privately printed and published in England many years ago. The vast program of British Colonial Expansion of that period which sent representatives to all parts of the empire to collect specimens of plant material, samples of minerals and complete compilations of natural resource statistics, was responsible for the printing of these volumes. While most of the illustrations were made from photographs, there are many exquisite drawings, obviously made at the scene of the discovery.*

# D. HILL NURSERY CO.

**Evergreen Specialists – Largest Growers in America**

**DUNDEE, ILLINOIS**

*This list cancels all previous Editions*

## **Terms and Information**

### **TERMS OF PAYMENT**

**Discount Plan** Where cash is required in full payment of Fall orders by September 15th, and on Spring orders by March 15th, a 3% discount will be allowed.

**Open Account** Goods will be supplied open account to customers of approved credit who supply satisfactory trade and bank references. Time must be allowed for investigation. Terms are 2% 10 days, net 30 days.

**C.O.D. Orders** All C.O.D. orders must be accompanied with a one-third down payment.

**Note** When retail customers are sent to the sales yard to buy on a wholesale account, they must have either a letter or purchase order from the firm sending them. The discount on sales of this kind is 25% off the retail.

### **SHIPPING SEASONS**

The Fall season usually begins about the 15th of September or at the time when we have had sufficient rain to put the ground in the proper condition for digging. The Fall season usually closes November 15th.

The Spring season begins just as soon as all of the frost is out of the ground — usually around April 1st. By May 15th, the stock is normally too far out in growth to transplant successfully.

### **PRICES**

The prices in this catalog are limited to the Fall of '50 and the Spring of '51. This printing supercedes all previous lists and all **PRICES ARE**

SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.

### **RATES**

#### **B & B Stock**

5 of the same variety and size at the 10 rate  
25 of the same variety and size at the 100 rate

#### **Clean Root Stock**

Transplants sold in multiples of 25 only  
25 of the same variety and size at the 100 rate  
250 of the same variety and size at the 1000 rate  
Seedlings sold in multiples of 50 only

Lilac and Flowering Crabs sold in multiples of 10 only

### **LOCATION**

We are situated 45 miles northwest of Chicago, on Highway No. 31, just north of the intersection with No. 72. Visitors are always welcome.

### **PERSONAL SELECTION**

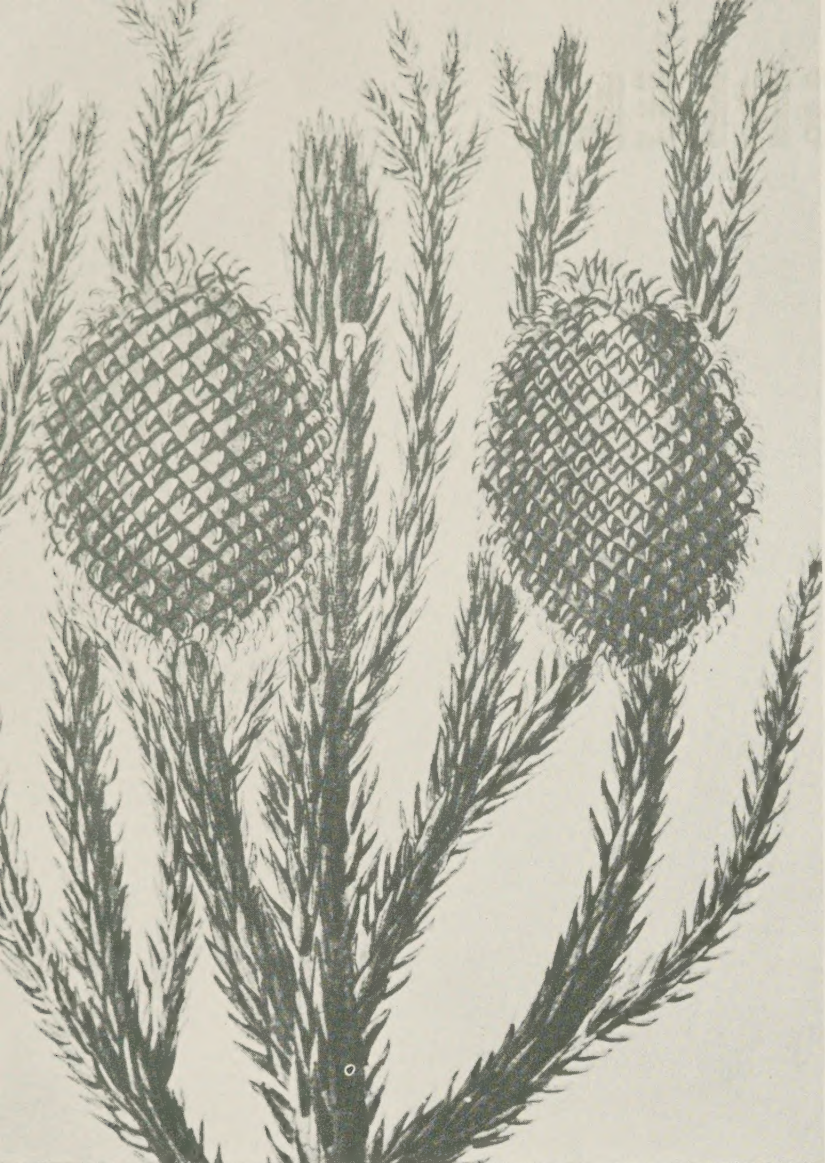
Prices in this catalog are for first quality stock, fully up to size, and as represented. Customers who wish to make personal selection and tag trees in the nursery may do so at 25% extra charge.

### **SPECIAL NOTICE**

Correspondents are requested to use their printed letterheads. This catalog is for the trade only and in justice to our trade customers, we will make every effort to limit the distribution of trade prices to those we know are entitled to receive them.

**All orders are accepted on the condition that they shall be void should any injury befall the stock from causes over which we have no control. THESE PRICES DO NOT INCLUDE ANY GUARANTEE WHATSOEVER AS TO GROWTH.**





The quantity production of high quality, lining-out evergreens has long been a specialty at Hill's. Emphasis has always been placed upon quality methods of production. New means are continually sought by which it is possible to offer at a reasonable price, material which will turn over quickly for you and return the greatest margin of profit in the least number of years. For this reason, we do not offer many rooted cuttings nor pot grown plants . . . all transplants are from open field beds or field rows. There is no substitute for age and northern growing conditions.

CLASS	SIZE	10	100	1000
<b>Juniperus Chinensis</b> (Chinese Juniper)				
0 2 yr	8-10"		.11	.10
<b>Juniperus Chinensis Pfitzeriana</b> (Pfitzer Juniper)				
xx fl	6-8"		.25	.22
xx fld	12-15"		.80	.70
xx fld	15-18"		1.00	.90
<b>Juniperus Chinensis Pfitzeriana Aurea</b> (Hill Golden Pfitzer Juniper)				
xx fld	12-15"		.80	.70
<b>Juniperus Chinensis Sargentii Green</b> (Green Sargent Juniper)				
xx fld	12-15"		1.20	1.10
<b>Juniperus Communis Depressa Aurea</b> (Golden Prostrate Juniper)				
xx fld	10-12"		1.00	
<b>Juniperus Communis Depressa Vase Shape</b> (Vase Shaped Juniper)				
xx fld	12-15"		1.00	.90
<b>Juniperus Excelsa Stricta</b> (Spiny Greek Juniper)				
xx fr	8-10"		.38	.35
xx fld	10-12"		.55	.45
<b>Juniperus Horizontalis Plumosa</b> (Andorra Juniper)				
xx fr	8-10"		.40	.37
xx fr	10-12"		.42	.39
xx fld	12-15"		.80	.70
<b>Juniperus Procumbens Nana</b> (Dwarf Japanese Juniper)				
xx fld	10-12"		1.00	.90



# LINING-OUT EVERGREENS

## **Juniperus Virginalis Globosa**

(Globe Hillbush Juniper)

xx fld	10-12"	1.00	.90
--------	--------	------	-----

## **Juniperus Virginiana**

(Red Cedar)

O 2 yr	6-8"	.08	.07
O 2 yr	8-10"	.10	.09
xx fld	18-24"	.50	.40
xx fld	2-2 1/2'	.60	.50

## **Juniperus Virginiana Canaerti**

(Canaert Juniper)

xx fld	15-18"	1.10	1.00
xx fld	18-24"	1.20	1.10

## **Juniperus Virginiana Canaerti Erecta**

(Erect Canaert Juniper)

xx fld	15-18"	1.10	1.00
xx fld	18-24"	1.20	1.10

## **Juniperus Virginiana Cupressifolia**

(Hillspire Juniper)

xx fld	15-18"	1.10	1.00
xx fld	18-24"	1.20	1.10

## **Juniperus Virginiana Glauca**

(Silver Cedar)

xx fld	15-18"	1.10	1.00
--------	--------	------	------

## **Juniperus Virginiana Hilli**

(Hill Dundee Juniper)

xx fld	15-18"	1.10	1.00
xx fld	18-24"	1.20	1.10

## **Pachysandra Terminalis**

(Japanese Spurge)

xx fr	6-8"	.13	.10
-------	------	-----	-----

## **Picea Excelsa**

(Norway Spruce)

xx fr	8-10"	.28	.25
xx fr	10-12"	.30	.27
xx fr	12-15"	.35	.32

## **Picea Glauca**

(White Spruce)

xx fr	8-10"	.28	.25
xx fr	10-12"	.30	.27

## **Picea Glauca Conica**

(Dwarf Alberta Spruce)

xx fr	4-6"	.30	.27
xx fr	6-8"	.33	.30

## **Picea Glauca Densata**

(Black Hill Spruce)

xx fr	6-8"	.20	.17
xx fr	8-10"	.25	.22
xx fr	10-12"	.30	.27
xx fr	12-15"	.35	.32
xx fld	10-12"	.40	.30
xx fld	12-15"	.50	.40
xx fld	15-18"	.60	.50

## **Picea Pungens**

(Colorado Spruce)

xx fr	6-8"	.28	.25
xx fr	8-10"	.33	.30

## **Pinus Mughus**

(Mugho Pine)

xx fl	4-6"	.18	.15
-------	------	-----	-----

## **Pinus Nigra**

(Austrian Pine)

xx fld	10-12"	.35	.25
--------	--------	-----	-----

## **Pinus Sylvestris**

(Scotch Pine)

xx fld	10-12"	.35	.25
xx fld	12-15"	.40	.30

## **Pseudotsuga Douglassi**

(Douglas Fir)

xx fr	8-10"	.30	.27
xx fr	10-12"	.35	.32

## **Taxus Cuspidata**

(Spreading Japanese Yew)

x fl	6-8"	.17	.14
xx fr	8-10"	.42	.39

## **Taxus Cuspidata Intermedia**

(Intermedia Yew)

xx fr	6-8"	.40	.37
-------	------	-----	-----

## **Taxus Cuspidata Nana Pyramidalis Hilli**

(Hill Dwarf Pyramidal Yew)

xx fr	6-8"	.28	.25
xx fr	8-10"	.35	.32

## **Taxus Media Browni**

(Brown's Yew)

xx fr	8-10"	.42	.39
-------	-------	-----	-----

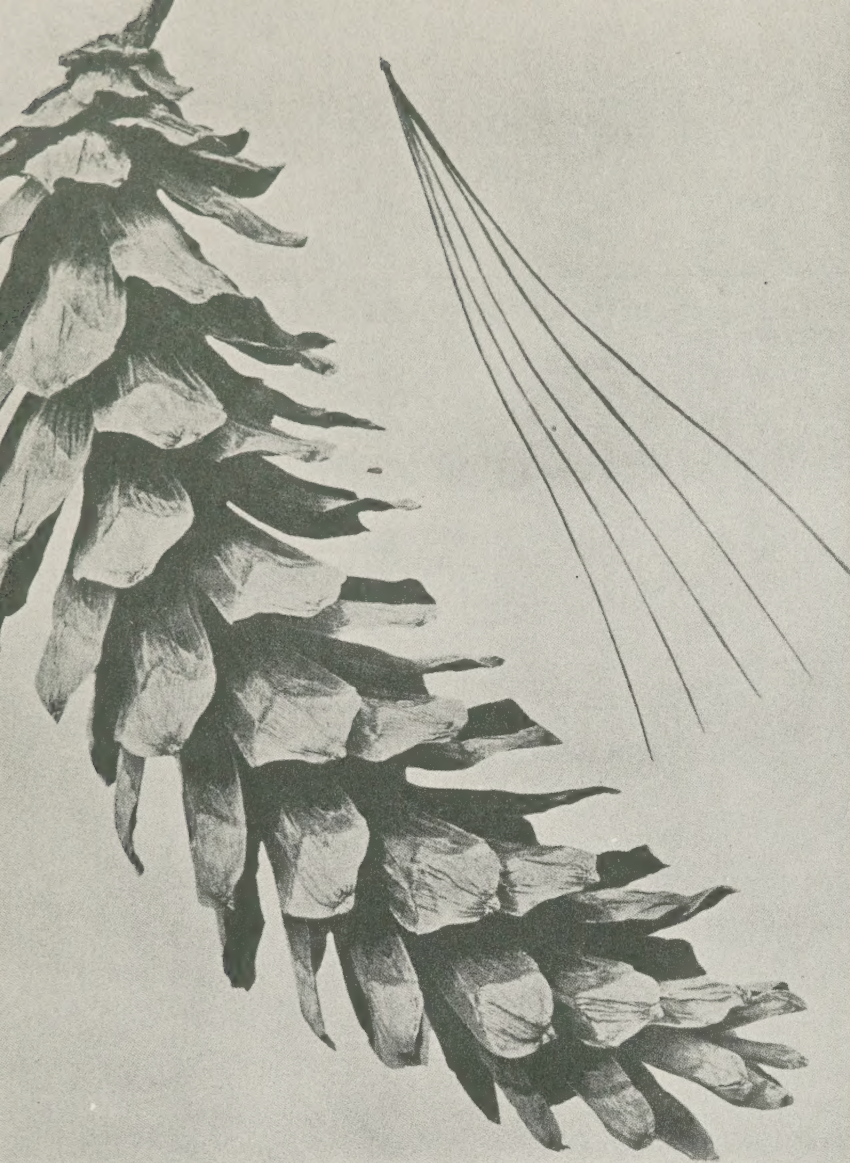
## **Taxus Media Hatfieldi**

(Hatfield Yew)

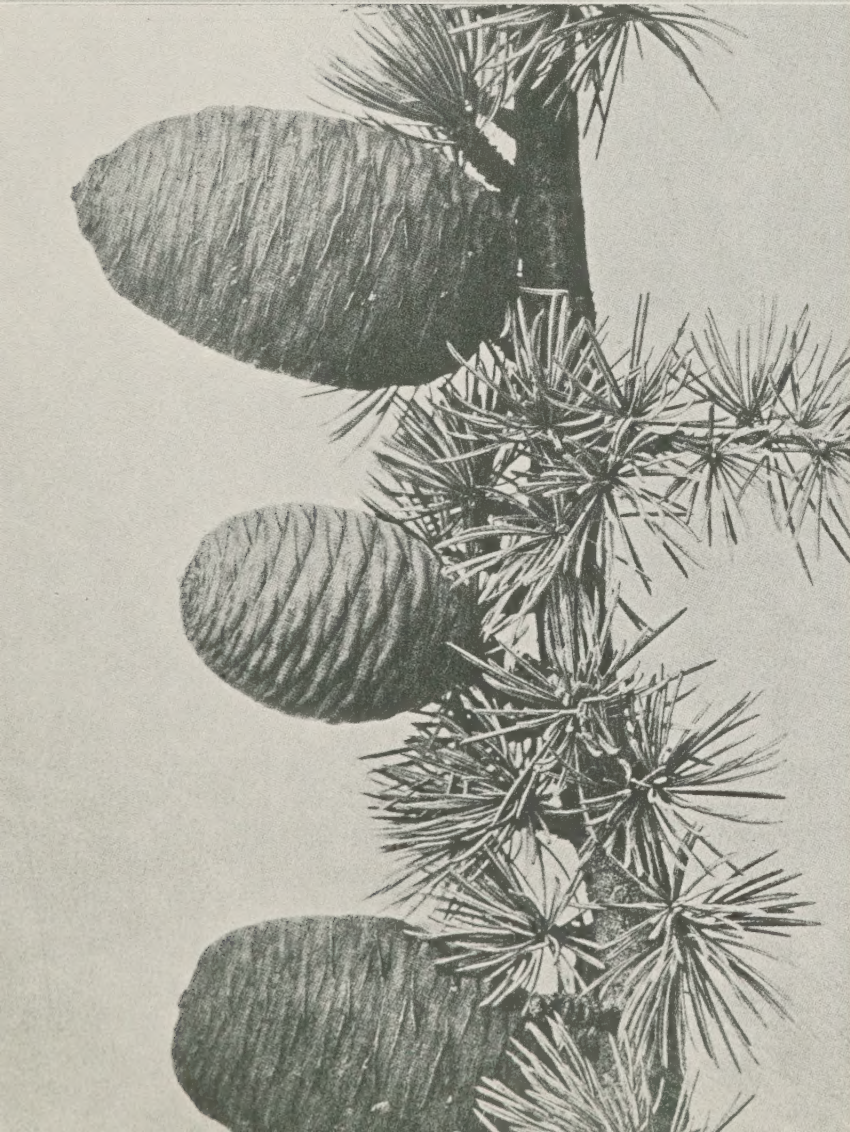
xx fr	6-8"	.40	.38
xx fld	8-10"	.55	.45
xx fld	10-12"	.70	.60

Each x indicates one transplanting. O—Seedlings. Fl.—Flat Grown. Fr.—Frame Grown. Fld.—Field Grown. 25 at the 100 rate; 250 at the 1000 rate.





*Pinus Exselsa*



CLASS	SIZE	10	100	1000
<b>Taxus Media Hicksi</b> (Hick's Yew)				
x fl	6-8"		.20	.17
xx fr	8-10"		.40	.37
<b>Thuja Occidentalis</b> (American Arborvitae)				
xx fld	12-18"		.50	.40
<b>Thuja Occidentalis Hills Dark Green</b> (Hills Dark Green Arborvitae)				
xx fr	8-10"		.33	.30
xx fld	12-15"		.65	
<b>Thuja Occidentalis Nigra</b> (Dark Green American Arborvitae)				
xx fld	12-18"		.70	.60
xx fld	18-24"		.75	.65

# PRE-STAKED

65

Our grafts are ready for field planting and cultivation when shipped — no grafts broken in shipping or cultivation — no expensive staking or tying necessary.

Before your graft is shipped from Hill's, a light but strong stake is inserted into each pot beside the graft. The rubber strip is replaced with grafting tape that encircles both the stake and the graft, and the tip of each graft is secured to the stake with a patent tie. The pot itself is then replaced with a light-weight, moisture-proof wrapping to save shipping expense and to insure that the graft reaches you in the best possible condition.

CLASS	SIZE	10	100	1000
<b>Malus Adstringens</b>				
xx fld	2-3'		.45	
xx fld	3-4'		.50	

*Cedrus Atlantica*



**Thuja Occidentalis Pyramidalis**  
(Pyramidal Arborvitae)

xx fl	6-8"	.18	.15
xx fr	8-10"	.35	.32
xx fr	10-12"	.40	.37
xx fld	15-18"	.60	.50
xx fld	18-24"	.70	.60

**Thuja Occidentalis Wareana**  
(Siberian Arborvitae)

xx fr	6-8"	.33	.30
xx fr	8-10"	.35	.32
xx fld	10-12"	.60	.50

**Thuja Occidentalis Woodwardi**  
(Woodward Globe Arborvitae)

xx fr	6-8"	.33	.30
xx fr	8-10"	.35	.32
xx fld	8-10"	.50	.40
xx fld	10-12"	.60	.50

**Tsuga Canadensis**  
(Canadian Hemlock)

xx fr	8-10"	.28	.25
xx fr	10-12"	.38	.35
xx fr	12-15"	.48	.45
xx fr	15-18"	.53	.50

**Euonymus Radicans Vegetus**  
(Bigleaf Winter-creeper)

xx fl	4-6"	.15	.12
-------	------	-----	-----

**Mahonia Aquifolium**  
(Oregon Hollygrape)

xx fr	8-10"	.23	.20
xx fr	10-12"	.33	.30
xx fr	12-15"	.43	.40

# NAKED EVERGREEN GRAFTS

¢ each per 100, 60¢ each per 1000

**Juniperus Chinensis Pfitzeriana Aurea**  
Hill Golden Pfitzer Juniper

**Juniperus Chinensis Pfitzeriana Blue**  
Blue Pfitzer Juniper

**Juniperus Chinensis Sargenti Green**  
Green Sargent Juniper

**Juniperus Communis Depressa Aurea**  
Golden Prostrate Juniper

**Juniperus Communis Depressa Vase Shape**  
Vase Shaped Prostrate Juniper

**Juniperus Chinensis Keteleeri**  
Keteleer Juniper

**Juniperus Procumbens**

Japanese Juniper

**Juniperus Procumbens Nana**  
Dwarf Japanese Juniper

**Juniperus Virginalis Globosa**  
Globe Hillbush Juniper

**Juniperus Virginiana Canaerti**  
Canaert Juniper

**Juniperus Virginiana Cupressifolia**  
Hillspire Juniper

**Juniperus Virginiana Glauca**  
Silver Cedar

**Juniperus Virginiana Hilli**  
Hill Dundee Juniper

# LOWERING CRABS

**Malus Floribunda Purpurea**  
xx fld 2-3' .45

**Malus Purpurea Eleyi**  
xx fld 2-3' .45

**Malus Zumi Calocarpa**  
xx fld 2-3' .45

Each x indicates one transplanting. O—Seedlings. Fl.—Flat Grown. Fr.—Frame Grown. Fld.—Field Grown. 25 at the 100 rate; 250 at the 1000 rate.





These French Lilacs are all two year field grafts — cut back at the end of the first year, and developed into lightly-branched, quick maturing, lining-out plants. This collection has been carefully selected from among the oldest and newest varieties to give you a comprehensive range of colors in plants known to grow well under most conditions.

CLASS	SIZE	10	100	1000
-------	------	----	-----	------

### Syringa Vulgaris Berryer

xx fld	12-18"	semidouble,	.35
xx fld	18-24"	clear mauve	.40
xx fld	2-2 1/2'		.45

### Syringa Vulgaris Chas. Joly

xx fld	10-12"	double,	.30
xx fld	12-18"	bright crimson	.35
xx fld	18-24"		.40
xx fld	2-2 1/2'		.45

### Syringa Vulgaris Congo

xx fld	10-12"	single,	.30
xx fld	12-18"	deep wine-red	.35
xx fld	18-24"		.40

### Syringa Vulgaris Decaisne

xx fld	12-18"	single, clear	.35
xx fld	18-24"	azure-blue	.40

### Syringa Vulgaris General Sheridan

xx fld	12-18"	semidouble,	.35
xx fld	18-24"	white	.40
xx fld	2-2 1/2'		.45

### Syringa Vulgaris Kate Harlin

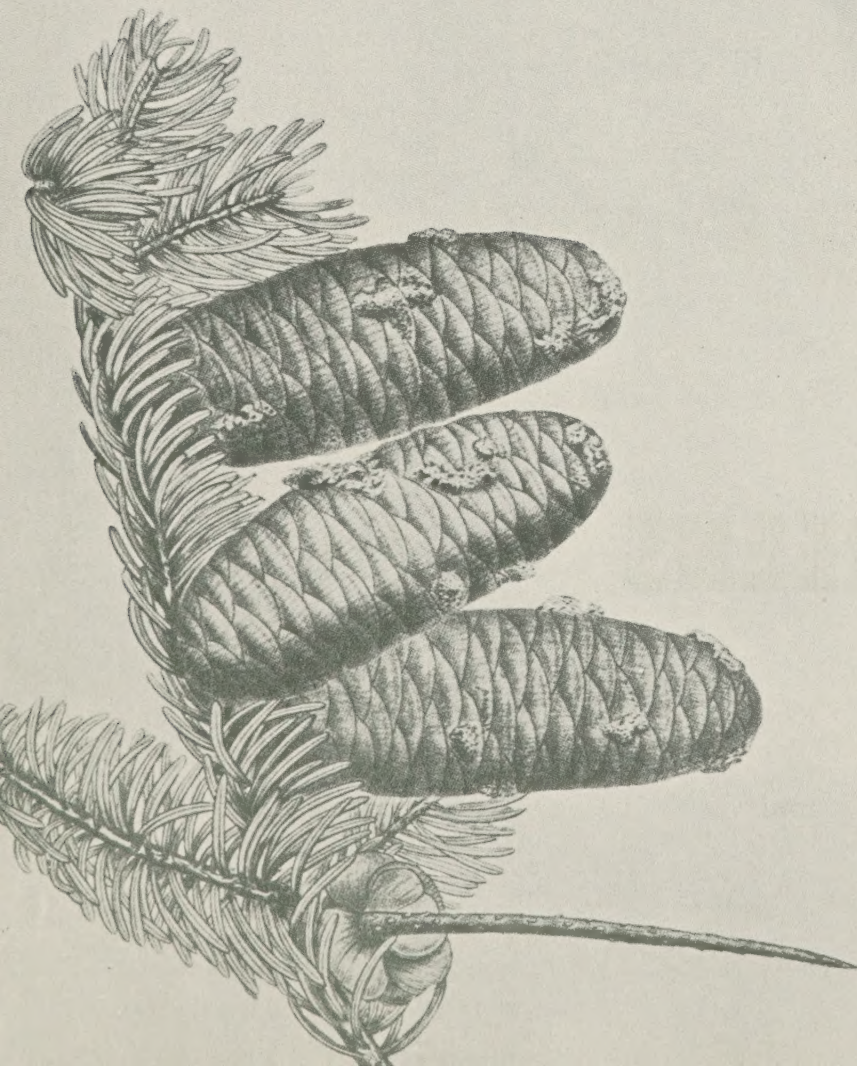
xx fld	10-12"	single,	.30
xx fld	12-18"	pure white	.35
xx fld	18-24"		.40

## BALLED &

CLASS	SIZE	10	100	1000
-------	------	----	-----	------

### Juniperus Chinensis Pfitzeriana (Pfitzer Juniper)

xx B&B	15-18"	1.90	1.80
xxx B&B	1 1/2-2'	3.75	3.50





# FRENCH HYBRID LILACS

xx fld	2-2 1/2'		.45
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Lamartine</b>			
xx fld	2-2 1/2'	single, wedgwood-blue	.45
<b>Syringa Vulgaris La Place</b>			
xx fld	18-24"	single, deep violet	.40
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Mad. Abel Chatenay</b>			
xx fld	10-12"	double,	.30
xx fld	12-18"	pure white	.35
xx fld	18-24"		.40
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Mad. Casimer Perier</b>			
xx fld	2-2 1/2'	double, cream-white	.45
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Mad. Florent Stepman</b>			
xx fld	10-12"	single,	.30
xx fld	12-18"	pure white	.35
xx fld	18-24"		.40
xx fld	2-2 1/2'		.45
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Mad. Lemoine</b>			
xx fld	10-12"	double,	.30
xx fld	12-18"	clear white	.35
xx fld	18-24"		.40
xx fld	2-2 1/2'		.45
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Marechal Lannes</b>			
xx fld	10-12"	semidouble,	.30
xx fld	12-18"	violet-blue	.35
xx fld	18-24"		.40
xx fld	2-2 1/2'		.45
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Miss Ellen Wilmott</b>			
xx fld	10-12"	double,	.30
xx fld	12-18"	white	.35
xx fld	18-24"		.40
xx fld	2-2 1/2'		.45
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Paul Hariott</b>			
xx fld	12-18"	double, wine color	.35
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Pres. Carnot</b>			
xx fld	10-12"	double,	.30
xx fld	12-18"	rosy-lavender	.35
xx fld	18-24"		.40
xx fld	2-2 1/2'		.45
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Pres. Grevy</b>			
xx fld	10-12"	double,	.30
xx fld	12-18"	soft blue	.35
xx fld	18-24"		.40
xx fld	2-2 1/2'		.45
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Pres. Lincoln</b>			
xx fld	10-12"	single,	.30
xx fld	12-18"	wedgwood-blue	.35
xx fld	18-24"		.40
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Souvenir de Ludwig Spaeth</b>			
xx fld	10-12"	single,	.30
xx fld	12-18"	purple-red	.35
xx fld	18-24"		.40
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Thomas Jefferson</b>			
xx fld	18-24"	single,	.40
xx fld	2-2 1/2'	true violet	.45
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Thunberg</b>			
xx fld	12-18"	double,	.35
xx fld	18-24"	mauve	.40
xx fld	2-2 1/2'		.45
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Tournefort</b>			
xx fld	18-24"	double,	.40
xx fld	2-2 1/2'	bright mauve	.45
<b>Syringa Vulgaris Vauban</b>			
xx fld	3-3 1/2'	double, delicate pink	.55

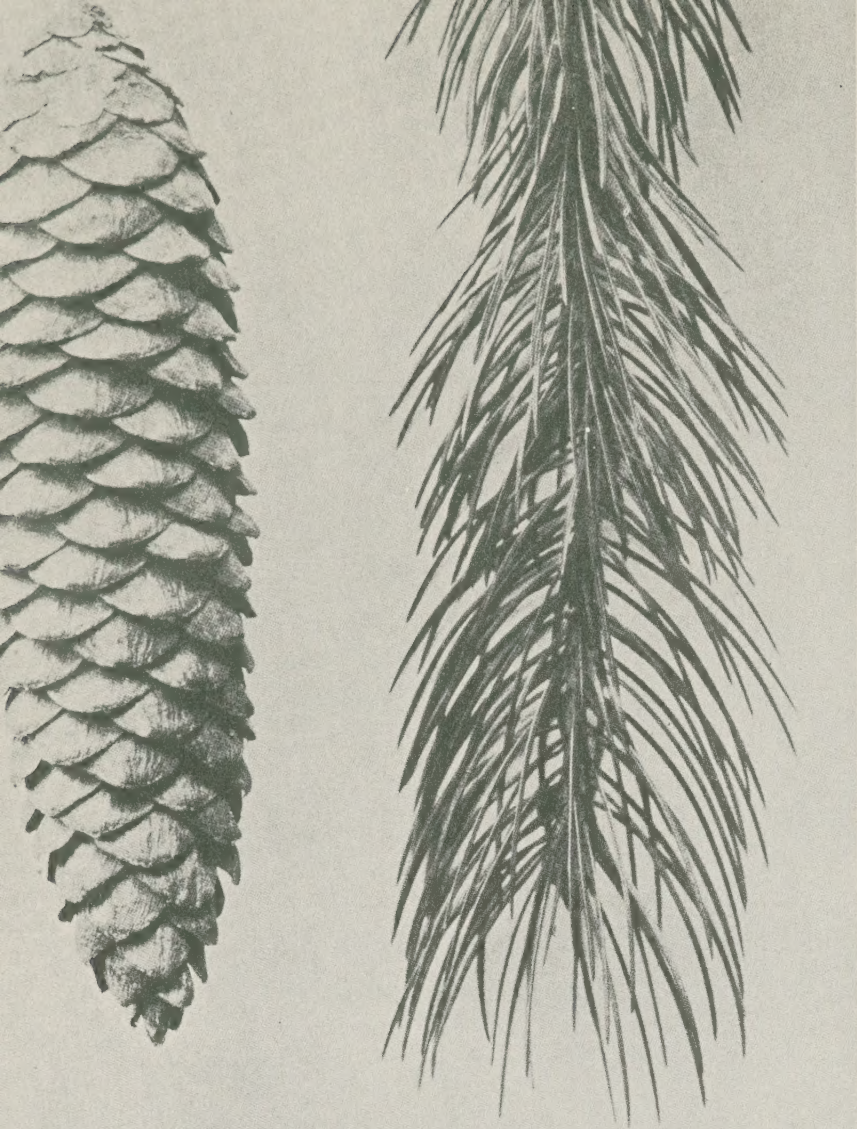
# BURLAPPED EVERGREENS

<b>Juniperus Chinensis Pfitzeriana Aurea</b> (Hill Golden Pfitzer Juniper)			
xxx B&B	2-2 1/2'	4.75	4.50
<b>Juniperus Communis Depressa Vase Shape</b> (Vase Shaped Juniper)			
xxx B&B	15-18"	2.75	2.50
xxx B&B	1 1/2'-2'	3.25	3.00
<b>Juniperus Excelsa Stricta</b> (Spiny Greek Juniper)			
xx B&B	18-24"	1.90	1.80
xxx B&B	15-18"	2.25	2.00
<b>Juniperus Horizontalis Plumosa</b> (Andorra Juniper)			
xx B&B	12-15"	1.50	1.40

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate.

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.





*Picea Morinda*



CLASS	SIZE	10	100	1000
-------	------	----	-----	------

**Juniperus Procumbens**

(Japanese Juniper)

xx B&B	12-15"	1.60	1.50
--------	--------	------	------

**Juniperus Sabina Von Ehron**

(Von Ehron Juniper)

xxx B&B	2 1/2-3'	5.00	4.75
---------	----------	------	------

**Juniperus Squamata Meyeri**

(Meyer Juniper)

xxx B&B	15-18"	3.00	2.75
---------	--------	------	------

**Juniperus Virginalis Dark Green**

(Dark Green Hillbush Juniper)

xxx B&B	15-18"	3.25	3.00
xxx B&B	1 1/2-2'	4.00	3.75

**Juniperus Virginalis Globosa**

(Globe Hillbush Juniper)

xxx B&B	15-18"	4.50	4.25
xxx B&B	1 1/2-2'	5.00	4.75

**Juniperus Virginiana**

(Red Cedar)

xx B&B	2-2 1/2'	1.60	1.50
--------	----------	------	------

**Juniperus Virginiana Canaerti**

(Canaert Juniper)

xxx B&B	5 1/2-6'	11.00
---------	----------	-------

**Juniperus Virginiana Canaerti Erecta**

(Erect Canaert Juniper)

xxx B&B	3-3 1/2'	5.25	5.00
---------	----------	------	------

**Juniperus Virginiana Cupressifolia**

(Hillspire Juniper)

xxx B&B	3 1/2-4'	6.25	6.00
xxx B&B	4-4 1/2'	7.25	7.00

**Juniperus Virginiana Glauca**

(Silver Cedar)

xxx B&B	2 1/2-3'	4.25	4.00
---------	----------	------	------

**Juniperus Virginiana Hilli**

(Hill Dundee Juniper)

xx B&B	18-24"	1.70	1.60
xxx B&B	4 1/2-5'	8.00	7.75
xxx B&B	5-5 1/2'	9.00	8.75

**Juniperus Virginiana Nova**

(Hill's New Juniper)

xxx B&B	3-3 1/2'	4.50	4.25
---------	----------	------	------

**Juniperus Virginiana Pyramidalis Globes**

(Globe Juniper)

xxx B&B	1 1/2-2'	3.00	2.75
---------	----------	------	------

*Pinus Balfouriana*



xxx B&B	2-2 1/2'	4.00	3.75
---------	----------	------	------

### **Picea Excelsa Argenteo Spicata**

(Silver Norway Spruce)

xxx B&B	3-3 1/2'	4.00	3.75
---------	----------	------	------

### **Picea Omorika**

(Serbian Spruce)

xxx B&B	1 1/2-2'	3.25	3.00
---------	----------	------	------

### **Picea Pungens Kosteri**

(Koster Blue Spruce)

xxx B&B	3-3 1/2'	8.25	8.00
---------	----------	------	------

### **Pinus Mughus**

(Mugho Pine)

xxx B&B	12x12"	2.50	2.25
xxx B&B	15x15"	3.00	2.75

### **Pseudotsuga Douglasi**

(Douglas Fir)

xx B&B	18-24"	1.60	1.50
xxx B&B	2-2 1/2'	3.00	2.75
xxx B&B	2 1/2-3'	3.50	3.25
xxx B&B	3-4'	5.00	4.75
xxx B&B	4-5'	6.50	6.25
xxx B&B	5-6'	9.75	9.50

### **Taxus Cuspidata Capitata**

(Upright Japanese Yew)

xxx B&B	2 1/2'	6.00	5.75
xxx B&B	3'	8.00	7.75
xxx B&B	3 1/2'	10.00	9.75
(Spring only) Heavy			
xxx B&B	3 1/2'	16.50	16.00
(Spring only) Heavy			
xxx B&B	4'	20.00	19.00

### **Taxus Cuspidata Globes**

(Globe Yew)

xxx B&B	18-18	4.75	4.50
xxx B&B	24-24	6.75	6.50
xxx B&B	30-30	15.00	

### **Taxus Cuspidata**

(Spreading Japanese Yew)

xx B&B	10-12"	1.50	1.40
Heavy Sheared Specimens			
xxx B&B	1 1/2-2'	5.25	5.00
Heavy Sheared Specimens			
xxx B&B	2-2 1/2'	6.75	6.50

### **Taxus Cuspidata Compacta**

(Compact Yew)

xxx B&B	1 1/2-2'	5.25	5.00
---------	----------	------	------

### **Taxus Cuspidata Nana**

(Dwarf Japanese Yew)

xxx B&B	15-18"	4.50	4.25
---------	--------	------	------

### **Taxus Media Browni**

(Brown's Yew)

xxx B&B	12-15"	3.25	3.00
xxx B&B	15-18"	4.25	4.00
Extra Heavy			
xxxx B&B	5 1/2-5 1/2'	100.00	

### **Taxus Media Hatfieldi**

(Hatfield Yew)

xxx B&B	2'	4.75	4.50
xxx B&B	2 1/2'	5.25	5.00
xxx B&B	3'	6.50	6.25

### **Thuja Occidentalis Pyramidalis**

(Pyramidal Arborvitae)

xx B&B	18-24"	1.50	1.40
xx B&B	2-2 1/2'	2.10	2.00
xx B&B	2 1/2-3'	2.50	2.40

### **Thuja Occidentalis Woodwardi**

(Woodward Globe Arborvitae)

xx B&B	10x10	1.30	1.20
--------	-------	------	------

### **Tsuga Canadensis**

(Canadian Hemlock)

xx B&B	18-24"	1.70	1.60
--------	--------	------	------

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate.  
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

## **Note**

To enable us to better serve your needs, we request that you provide us with the opportunity to reserve your Fall and Spring needs at the earliest possible date. As the demand for nursery stock is in direct proportion to nationwide dwelling con-

struction reports, it is believed that this coming year will prove even more demanding upon Evergreen supplies than the previous year. Allow us to provide the very best in selection and service by placing your order now.



# HILL'S 1950 Illustrated Evergreen Brochure



A new 48 page descriptive booklet with 62 full color illustrations and complete descriptions of each variety as well as cultural landscape suggestions.

The extremely high cost of color printing of this type precludes our offering this booklet gratis. However, we will mail you, postpaid, as many copies as you wish for \$1.00 each.